

## Bibliography

- Barth, R. P., et al (2005). Beyond attachment theory and therapy: Towards sensitive and evidenced-based interventions with foster and adoptive families in distress. *Child and Family Social Work, 10 (4)*, 257-268.
- Bornstein, M. H. & Lamb, M. E. (1984). *Developmental psychology: An advanced textbook*. Hillsdale, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Assoc.
- Bowlby, J. (1970). *Attachment and loss, Vol. I: Attachment*. New York: Basic Books.
- Bronson, D.E., et al (2005). *Re-entry in child protective services: A rapid evidence assessment*. Ohio Consortium for University-Agency Partnership to Improve Public Child Welfare, Ohio State University College of Social Work & The Institute for Human Services.
- Brookdale Foundation (2005). *Ohio: A state fact sheet for grandparents and other relatives raising children*, Retrieved: October 31, 2006, [http://www.childrensdefense.org/site/DocServer/kinship\\_ohio.pdf?docID=1974](http://www.childrensdefense.org/site/DocServer/kinship_ohio.pdf?docID=1974)
- Casey Family Programs (2006). CSSP Alliance for Racial Equality in the Child Welfare System. Available at: [www.casey.org/MediaCenter/PressReleasesAndAnnouncements/Di sproportionalityResearch102406.htm](http://www.casey.org/MediaCenter/PressReleasesAndAnnouncements/Di sproportionalityResearch102406.htm).
- Casey Family Programs (2004). *Commitment to kin: Elements of a support and service system for kinship care*. Available online: [www.casey.org/Resources/Publications/CommitmentToKin.htm](http://www.casey.org/Resources/Publications/CommitmentToKin.htm).
- Center for Advanced Studies in Child Welfare (CASCW), University of Minnesota School of Social Work & College of Human Ecology (March, 2006). *Practice Notes #18 – Trial home visits: Strengthening reunification*. Retrieved: May 10, 2006, [http://ssw.che.umn.edu/CASCW/pn\\_306.html](http://ssw.che.umn.edu/CASCW/pn_306.html)
- Chaffin, M., et al (2006). Report on the APSAAC task force on attachment therapy: Reactive attachment disorder, and attachment problems, *Child Maltreatment, 11(1)*, 76-89.
- Child Welfare Information Gateway (2005, April). *Concurrent planning:*

- What the evidence shows*. Retrieved: July, 2006,  
[www.childwelfare.gov/pubs/issue\\_briefs\\_concurrent\\_evidence/index.cfm](http://www.childwelfare.gov/pubs/issue_briefs_concurrent_evidence/index.cfm)
- Child Welfare Information Gateway (2007, June). *Foster Care Statistics*.. Retrieved: July, 2008 Available online at  
[www.childwelfare.gov/pubs/factsheets/foster.cfm](http://www.childwelfare.gov/pubs/factsheets/foster.cfm)
- Child Welfare League of America (2003). *Children of color in the child welfare system: Overview, vision, and proposed action steps*  
Retrieved: July, 2006.  
[www.culturalcompetence@cwla.org](http://www.culturalcompetence@cwla.org).
- Cohen, C. *Planning a child's tomorrow today: Creating visitation guidelines*. Retrieved: July 14, 2006,  
[www.nationalcasa.org/JudgesPage/Article/planning\\_a\\_childs\\_tomorrow\\_today.htm](http://www.nationalcasa.org/JudgesPage/Article/planning_a_childs_tomorrow_today.htm).
- Cohen, J. A. & Mannarino, A. P. (2004). Treatment of childhood traumatic grief. *Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology*, 33, 4, 819-831.
- Cohen, J. A., et al. Childhood traumatic grief: Concepts and controversies. *Trauma, Violence, and Abuse*, 3 (4), 307-327.
- Connolly, M. (2003, May). *Kinship care: A selected literature review*. Submitted to the Department of Child, Youth and Family.
- Cowan, E. & Stout, E. (1939). A comparative study of the adjustment made by foster children after complete and partial breaks in continuity of home environment. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 9.
- Cuddeback, G. S. (2004). Kinship family foster care: A methodological and substantive synthesis of research. *Children and Youth Services Review*, 26 (17), 623-639.
- Cuyahoga County Children and Family Services (2006). *Family to Family Initiative*. The Annie E. Casey Foundation.
- Damon, W. (1977). *The social world of the child*. New York: Jossey-Bass.
- Dougherty, S. (2004). *Promising practices in reunification*. National Resource Center for Foster Care and Permanency Planning. Hunter College, School of Social Work.

- Edwards, L. P. (2003). Judicial oversight of parental visitation in family reunification cases. *Juvenile and Family Court Journal*, 54 (3).
- Erikson, E. (1936). *Childhood and society*, Second Edition. New York: W.W. Norton and Co.
- Erikson, E. (1959). *Identity and the life cycle*. Psychological Issues. New York: International Universities Press, Inc.
- Fiorini, J. J., & Mullen, J. A. (2006). *Counseling children and adolescents through grief and loss*. Champaign, IL: Research Press.
- Gardner, H. (1978). *Developmental psychology*. Boston, MA: Little, Brown and Co.
- Ginther, N. & Ginther J. (2005). *Family interaction: The expressway to permanency*. Western Wisconsin Training Partnership: River Falls, Wisconsin.
- Goyer, A. (2005). *Intergenerational relationships: Grandparents raising grandchildren*. Retrieved: July 21, 2006, [www.aarp.org/research/Intergenerational/perspectives/nov\\_05\\_grandparents.html](http://www.aarp.org/research/Intergenerational/perspectives/nov_05_grandparents.html).
- Graber, L. & Nice, J. (1989). *Family Unity Model (FUM): An option for strengthening families*. Oregon: Family Unity Project.
- Granot, T. (2005). *Without you: Children and young people growing up with loss and its effects*. Philadelphia, PA: Jessica Kingsley Publishers.
- Geen, R. (2003). *Finding permanent homes for foster Children: Issues raised by kinship care*. Retrieved: August 24, 2006, [www.urban.org/url.cfm?ID=310773](http://www.urban.org/url.cfm?ID=310773).
- Groza, V. et al, (2003). Siblings and out-of-home placement: Best practices. *Families in society: The Journal of Contemporary Human Services*, 8 (4), 480-490.
- Haight, W., et al. Understanding and supporting parent-child relationships during foster care visits: Attachment theory and research. (*April 2003*). *Social Work*, 48(2).
- Haight, W., et al. (2002). Making visits better: The perspective of parents,  
Caseworker Core Module VIII: *Separation, Placement, and Reunification*  
Written by IHS for the Ohio Child Welfare Training Program – FINAL – July 2008

- foster parents and child welfare workers. *Child Welfare*, LXXXI (2), 173-202.
- Hess, P. (2003). *Visiting between children in care and their families: A look at current policy*. College of Social Work, University of South Carolina.
- Hess, P.M & Proch, K.O. (1988). *Family visiting in out-of-home care: A guide to practice*. Washington D.C.: Child Welfare League of America.
- Hill, R. (1965). *Generic features of families under stress*. In Crisis Intervention: Selected Readings. Howard Parad (Ed). New York: Family Service Association of America.
- Hill, R. B. (2006). *Synthesis of research on disproportionality in child welfare: An update*. Casey-CSSP Alliance for Racial Equity in the Child Welfare System.
- Kluger, M. P. ed., et al. (2000) *What works in child welfare?* Washington D.C.: CWLA Press.
- James, J., & Friedman, R. (2001). *When children grieve*. New York: HarperCollins Publishers.
- Jewett, C. J. (1982). *Helping children cope with separation and loss*. Harvard, Massachusetts: The Harvard Common Press.
- Katz, Linda (1999). Change strategies. *Child Welfare*, 78 (1), 71-87.
- Keefer, B., & Schooler, J., (2000). *Telling the truth to your adopted or foster child: Making sense of the past*. Westport, Connecticut: Greenwood Publishing Group.
- Kubler-Ross, E. (1972). *On death and dying*. New York: MacMillan.
- Lester, V. (1999). *Behavior change as reported by caregivers of children receiving holding therapy*. Attachment Clinician Researcher, Cleveland Ohio: Beech Brook. Available at: <http://www.attach.org/lester.htm>.
- Lindemann, E. (1965). *Symptomatology and management of acute grief*. In Crisis Intervention: Selected Readings. Howard Parad (Ed). New

- York: Family Service Association of America.
- Littner, N., (1956). *Some traumatic effects of separation and placement*. New York: Child Welfare League of America.
- Littner, N. (1975). *The importance of the natural parents to the child in placement*. *Child Welfare*, LIV (3).
- Lutz, L. (2000). *Concurrent planning: Tool for permanency: Survey of selected sites*. New York: Hunter College School of Social Work, National Resource Center for Foster Care and Permanency Planning.
- Mapp, S. C. (2002). Child Visitation: A framework for family visiting for children in long-term foster care. *Family in Society: A Journal of Contemporary Human Services*, 83 (2).
- Minuchin, P. (2002). Cross-cultural perspectives: Implications for attachment theory and family therapy. *Family Process*, 41 (3), 546-550.
- Murray, J. A. (2001). Loss as a universal concept: A review of the literature to identify common aspects of loss in diverse situations. *Journal of Loss and Trauma*, 6 (3), 219-241.
- Nash, M. *Maintaining sibling relationships in foster care*. Retrieved: July 14, 2006.  
[www.nationalcasa.org/JudgesPage/Article/maintaining\\_sibling\\_relationships.htm](http://www.nationalcasa.org/JudgesPage/Article/maintaining_sibling_relationships.htm).
- National Abandoned Infants Assistance Resource Center (Fall 2004). *Creating threads of continuity: Helping infants and toddlers through transitions in foster care*. *The Source*, 13, 2, 1-13. Retrieved: July, 2006. [www.aia.berkeley.edu/publications/source.html](http://www.aia.berkeley.edu/publications/source.html).
- National Abandoned Infant Assistance Resource Center (2004, May). *Publication/Fact Sheet: Kinship Care*. Berkeley: University of California. Available at:  
[www.aia.berkeley.edu/publications/factsheets/kinship\\_care\\_fact\\_sheet.html](http://www.aia.berkeley.edu/publications/factsheets/kinship_care_fact_sheet.html).
- National Resource Center for Family-Centered Practice and Permanency Planning. *Children and youth of color: Resources*. Retrieved:

- October 2, 2006,  
[www.hunter.cuny.edu/socwork/nrcfcpp/info\\_services/children-of-color.html](http://www.hunter.cuny.edu/socwork/nrcfcpp/info_services/children-of-color.html)
- National Center on Family Group Decision Making (FGDM), A Program of American Humane Association. [www.americanhumane.com](http://www.americanhumane.com)
- New York State Coalition for Children, Inc. (2005). *Keeping Siblings Together: A Statement of Support and Recommendations for Change*. Ithica: New York State Coalition for Children, Inc.
- Ohio Caseload Analysis Initiative in Partnership with ProtectOhio Initiative as adapted from Olmsted County, Minnesota CFS Division (2005). *Visitation/family access guide: A best practice model for social workers and agencies*. Retrieved: August 4, 2006, [www.pcsao.org/CLA/VisitationGuidefinal.pdf](http://www.pcsao.org/CLA/VisitationGuidefinal.pdf).
- Ohio Child Welfare Training Program (2005). *Understanding and building attachment*. Columbus, Ohio: Institute for Human Services and the Western Wisconsin Training Partnership.
- Ohio Child Welfare Training Program (2001). *Separation, placement, and reunification in family-centered child protective services*. Columbus, Ohio: Institute for Human Services, Ohio Department of Job and Family Services.
- Ohio Child Welfare Training Program (2001). *The effects of child abuse and neglect on child development*. Columbus, Ohio: Institute for Human Services, Ohio Department of Job and Family Services.
- Ohio Department of Job and Family Services (2004). *Public children services agencies utilization of supplemental/concurrent permanency planning*, Ohio Department of Job and Family Services, Office for Children and Families, Bureau of Outcome Management.
- Parad, H. J., Caplan, G. (1965). *A framework for studying families in crisis*. In *Crisis Intervention: Selected Readings*. New York: Family Service Association of America.
- PCSAO FACTBOOK, 8<sup>th</sup> Edition (2007-2008). *The Child Protection Mission: Safe Children, Stable Families & Strong Communities*.

*Permanent planning for children in foster care: A handbook for social*

Caseworker Core Module VIII: *Separation, Placement, and Reunification*

Written by IHS for the Ohio Child Welfare Training Program – FINAL – July 2008

- workers. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. 1977.
- Peters, J. (2005). True ambivalence: Child welfare workers' thoughts, feelings, and beliefs about kinship foster care. *Children and Youth Services Review*, 27, 595-614.
- ProtectOhio Initiative (2005). *A best practice model for social workers and agencies*. Visitation/Family Access Guide. Ohio Caseload Analysis Initiative in partnership with ProtectOhio Initiative.
- Public Children Services Association of Ohio, (2005). *A closer look: The overrepresentation of minorities in Ohio's child welfare system*. The Issue: Minority Disproportionality. HeartBeat, 18, (3). Available at: [www.pcsao.org/minoritydis.htm](http://www.pcsao.org/minoritydis.htm).
- Public Children Services Association of Ohio (1996). Revised 2002. *Standards for effective practice*. [www.pcsao.org/standards.htm](http://www.pcsao.org/standards.htm).
- Rapoport, L. (1965). *The state of crisis: Some theoretical considerations*. In Crisis Intervention: Selected Readings. Howard Parad (Ed.) New York: Family Service Association of America.
- Rycus, J.S., and Hughes, R. C., (1998). *Field Guide to Child Welfare Volume IV*. Washington, D.C.: Child Welfare League of America.
- Scannapieco, M. & Hegar, R. L. (2002). Kinship care providers: Designing an array of supportive services. *Child and Adolescent Social Work Journal*, 19 (4), 315-327.
- Schmidt, J. & Dunne, L. (2004, December). Promising practices in child welfare: Family reunification-a review of current strategies. *Voices for America's Children: Issue Brief*.
- Smith, C. J., & Devore, W. (2004). *African American children in the child welfare and kinship system: from exclusion to over inclusion*. Children and Youth Services Review. Available at: [www.sciencedirect.com](http://www.sciencedirect.com).
- Surbeck, B. C. (2003). An investigation of racial partiality in child welfare assessments of attachment. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 73 (1), 13-23.

- Swartout, A. (2005). In focus: Disproportionality in Ohio. HeartBeat: The Insert. *Public Children Services Association of Ohio*, 18, (4).
- Terling-Watt, T. (2001) Permanency in kinship care: An exploration of disruptive rates and factors associated with placement disruption. *Children and Youth Services Review*, 23 (2), 111-126.
- Trozzi, M. (1999). *Talking to children about loss*. New York: Penguin Putnam.
- U.S. Department of Health and Human Services: Administration for Children & Families. *AFCARS report*. Retrieved: October 19, 2006, [www.acf.dhhs.gov/programs/cb/stats\\_research/afcars/tar/report13.htm](http://www.acf.dhhs.gov/programs/cb/stats_research/afcars/tar/report13.htm)
- Vandergrift, K. F. (2006). *Disproportionate representation in the child welfare system: Emerging promising practices survey*. Washington, D.C.: National Association of Public Child Welfare Administrators.
- Wattenberg, E., ed. (January 2003). Visitation: Through the eyes of a child. *CASCW Practice Notes*, 13, 1-2.
- Weaver, D. et al (2006). *The retention of public child welfare workers*. Berkeley: University of California at Berkeley, California Social Work Education Center.
- Weinstein, E. A. (1960). *The self-image of the foster child*. New York: Russell Sage Foundation.
- Wildfire, J., et al. *Predictors of reunification*. Retrieved: July 27, 2006, [www.brookings.edu/es/research/projects/wrb/events/200507nscaw\\_wildfire.pdf](http://www.brookings.edu/es/research/projects/wrb/events/200507nscaw_wildfire.pdf)
- Wulczyn, F. (2004). Family reunification. *The Future of Children*, 14 (1), 95-113.
- Wulczyn, F. H. & Brunner-Hislop, K. (2002). *Issue papers on foster care and adoption #1: Foster care dynamics in urban and non-urban counties*. Updated analyses based on the Multi-State Foster Care Data Archive and maintained by the Chapin Hall Center for Children.



